



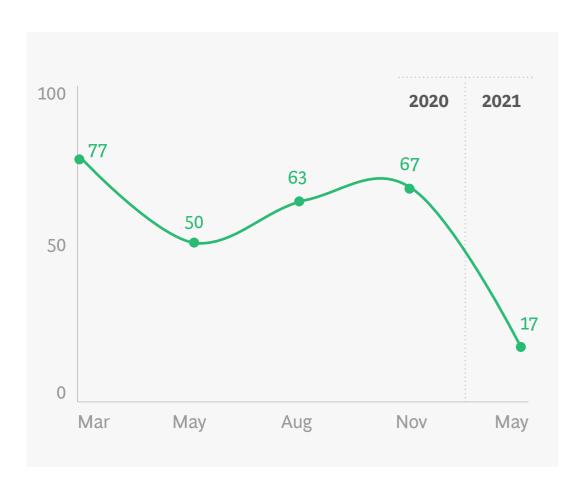
# The Consumer Sentiment Series Snapshot #19

May 2021: Opening Closed Doors

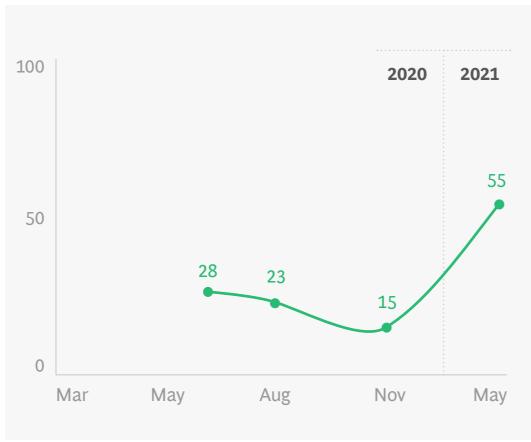
We are open—reopened—and that is creating optimism. In fact, US consumers are far more optimistic today than they were 14 months earlier, with only 17% believing that the worst of the pandemic still lies ahead, compared to 77% in March 2020. Even so, their optimism is coupled with a significant degree of hesitancy about fully returning to normal or to the way they lived before COVID-19. Over half of US consumers continue to avoid public spaces, and two-thirds are cautious about returning to pre-pandemic activities.

### US Consumers Are Much More Optimistic Than They Were a Year Ago That We Are Moving Past COVID-19

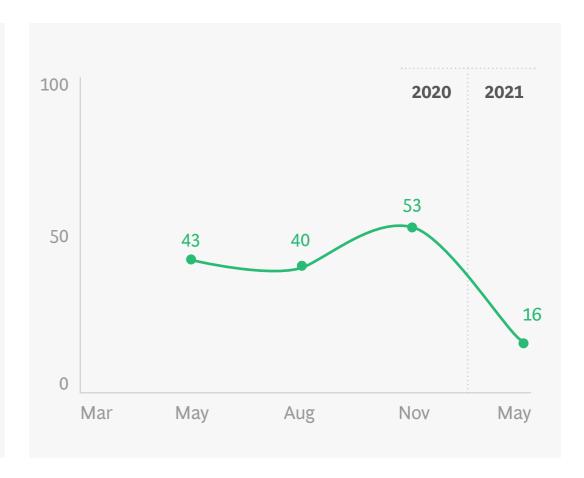
The worst of the coronavirus is still ahead (%)



The coronavirus is under control where I live (%)



There will be another lockdown in the next 12 months where I live (%)



The vast majority of respondents believe that the worst of the coronavirus is behind us A widespread sense that the virus is now under control is encouraging people to resume their lives

Relatively few people expect another shutdown within the next year

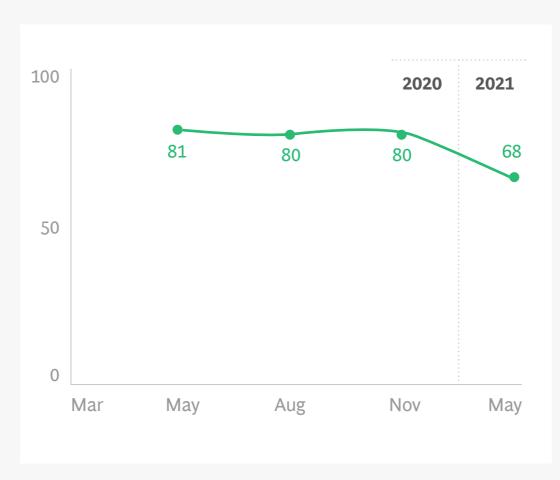
## More Consumers Are Venturing Out, but Many Say That They Won't Be Fully Comfortable Until the US Vaccination Rate Reaches a Higher Level

### I'm trying to avoid public spaces as much as possible due to the coronavirus (%)



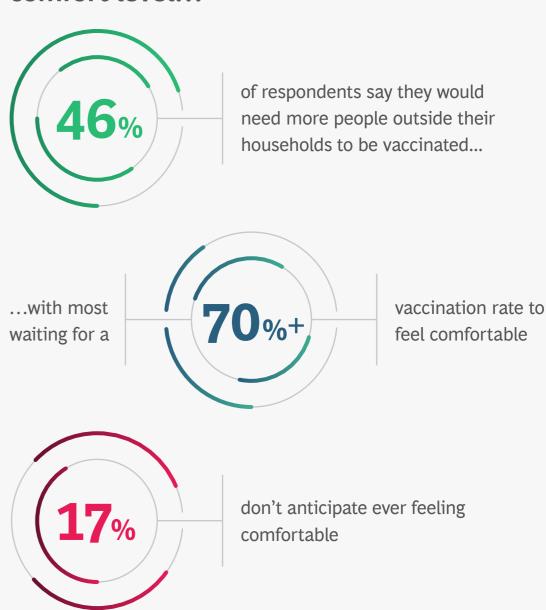
More consumers are venturing out than did before, but about 50% continue to avoid public spaces

### If we are not careful, there will be a spike in new cases again (%)



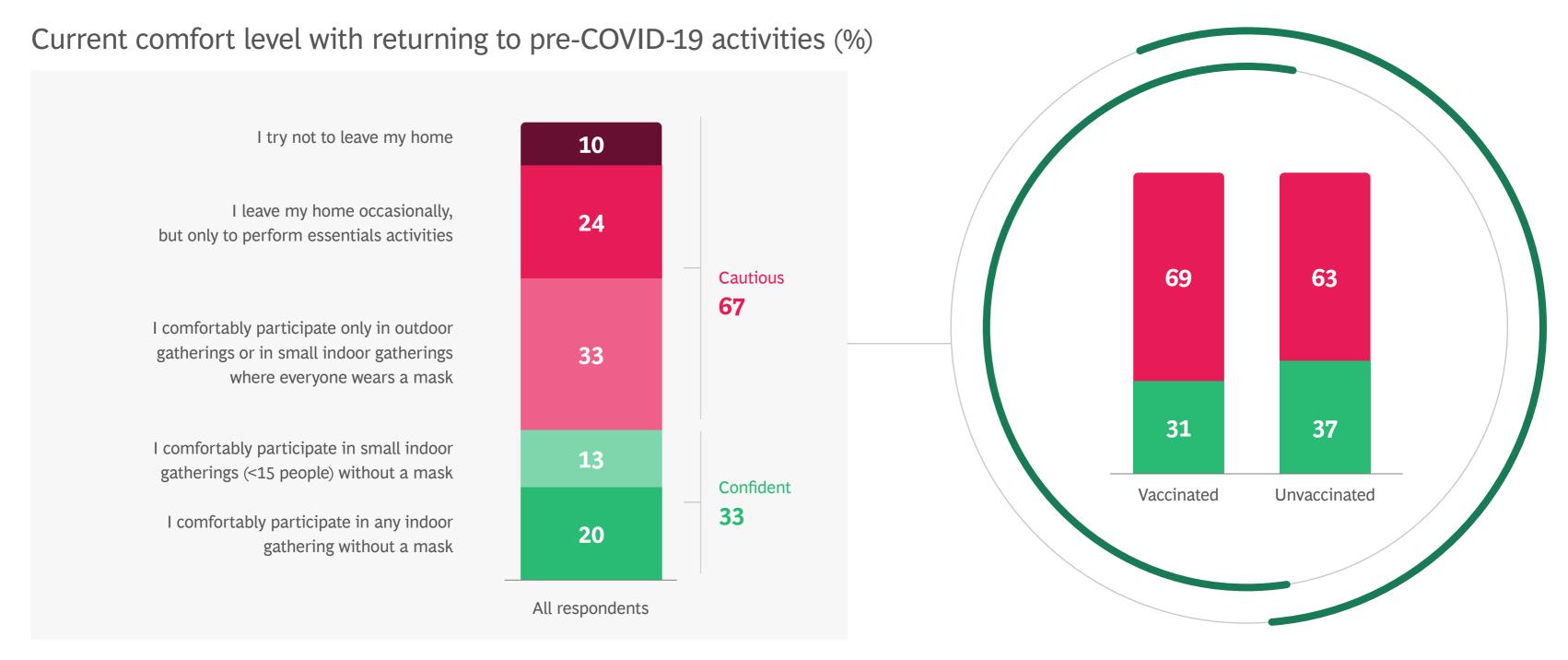
Despite progress, high levels of concern persist that the situation could worsen if we act carelessly

### To reach their pre-COVID-19 comfort level...<sup>1</sup>



A tale of two types of consumers has emerged as we enter recovery. "Cautious" consumers either avoid leaving their homes except for essential activities or participate only in outdoor or masked indoor gatherings. "Confident" consumers comfortably participate in indoor gatherings of less than 15 people without a mask or in indoor gatherings of any kind without a mask.

## Two-Thirds of US Consumers Are Cautious About Returning to Pre-COVID-19 Activities, and Their Vaccination Status Doesn't Predict Their Sentiment



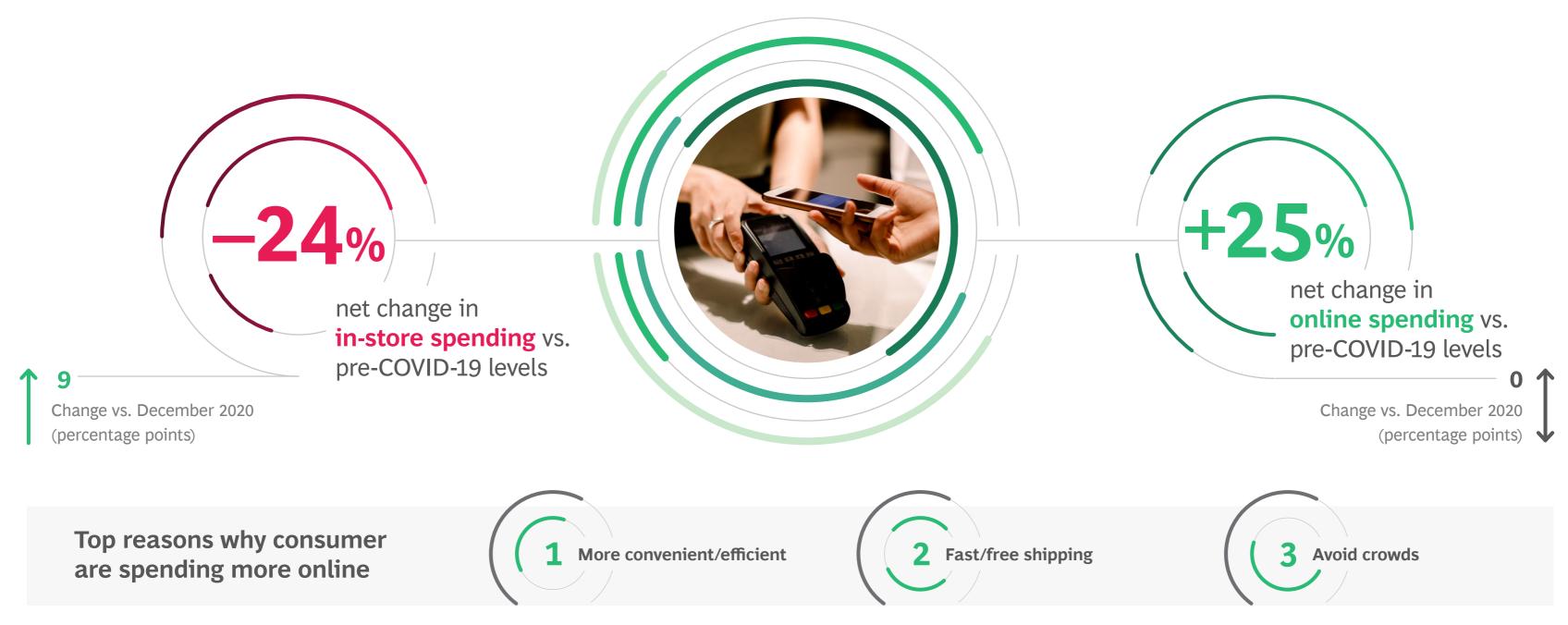
Although many consumers in the US market are vaccinated, personal vaccination status does not significantly impact level of caution overall in our survey results: nearly two-thirds of those vaccinated (69%) and unvaccinated (63%) indicate that they are cautious. Indeed, many focus on whether others they encounter when they return to activities are vaccinated and say they won't be entirely comfortable venturing out until at least 70% of US consumers receive vaccinations—a milestone that we believe the US can reach in the near term.

### **GOING DIGITAL: RETAIL AND RESTAURANTS**

Despite widespread reopening of businesses, schools, and public places, consumer behavior remains very different today from the way it was before COVID-19. We do see signs of a gradual return to normalcy, but the pandemic seems to have altered some behaviors for the longer term. For instance, although consumers now express limited concern about shopping at stores, 25% of consumers say they are increasing online spending compared to their spending prior to the arrival of the coronavirus, with consumers citing its convenience and efficiency, fast and free shipping, and the ability to avoid crowds as advantages.<sup>1</sup>

## The Significant Shift Toward Online Spending Continues, but In-Store Spending Is Rebounding as Consumers Return to Stores

Channel spending today vs. before COVID-19



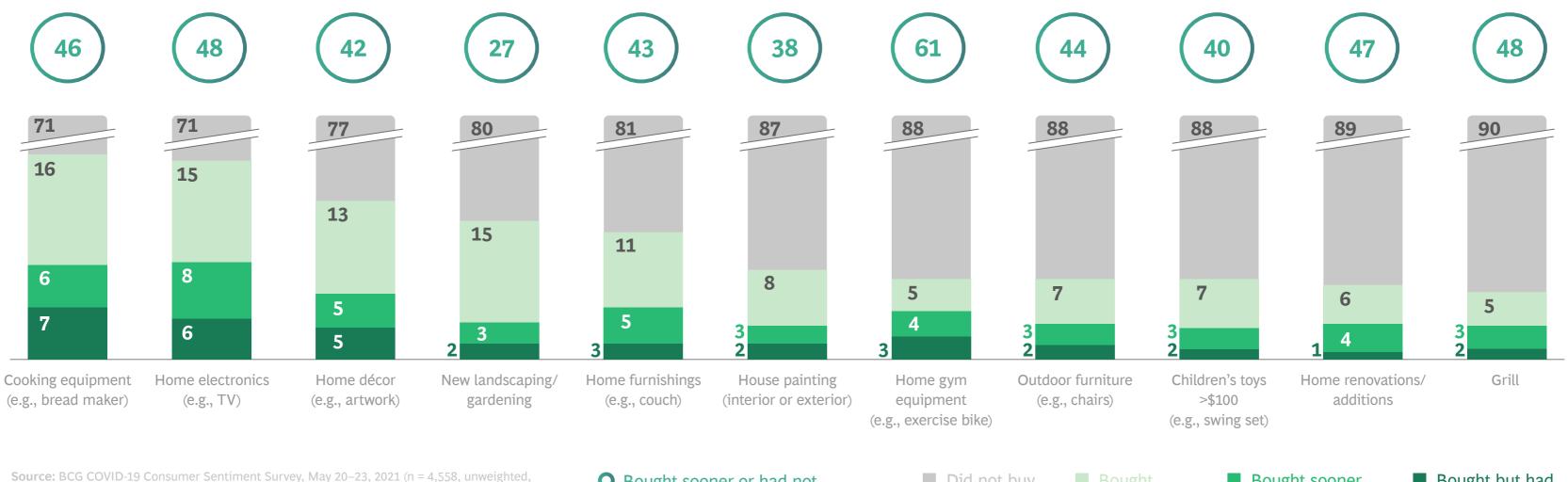
We have seen a 9-percentage-point increase in consumers' in-store spending from December 2020 to May 2021, and we anticipate further movement toward in-store spending as the economic recovery continues. Nevertheless, COVID-19 has accelerated online penetration and usage across multiple sectors, and some of this buying behavior and increased spending is likely to persist in the post-recovery era. For instance, 58%

of consumers ordered restaurant takeout and delivery online during the pandemic, and 45% of those people were doing so for the first time or in a new way (for example, using a third-party app). Of those who ordered online, about 20% say that they expect to continue ordering online more when the COVID-19 health crisis is over than they did before it began.

## During the Pandemic, Many Consumers Purchased Items for Their Homes That They Hadn't Planned to Buy So Soon—or in Some Cases at All

Did you purchase any of these items between March 2020 and today? How did the timing of this purchase differ from your original plans?

### Percentage of respondents (%)



**Source:** BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey, May 20–23, 2021 (n = 4,558, unweighted, representative within ~3 percentage points of the US census). **Note:** Question text: "Did you purchase any of these items between March 2020 and today?

Select all that apply." and "How did the timing of this purchase differ from your original plans?"

O Bought sooner or had not planned to buy (% of all buyers)

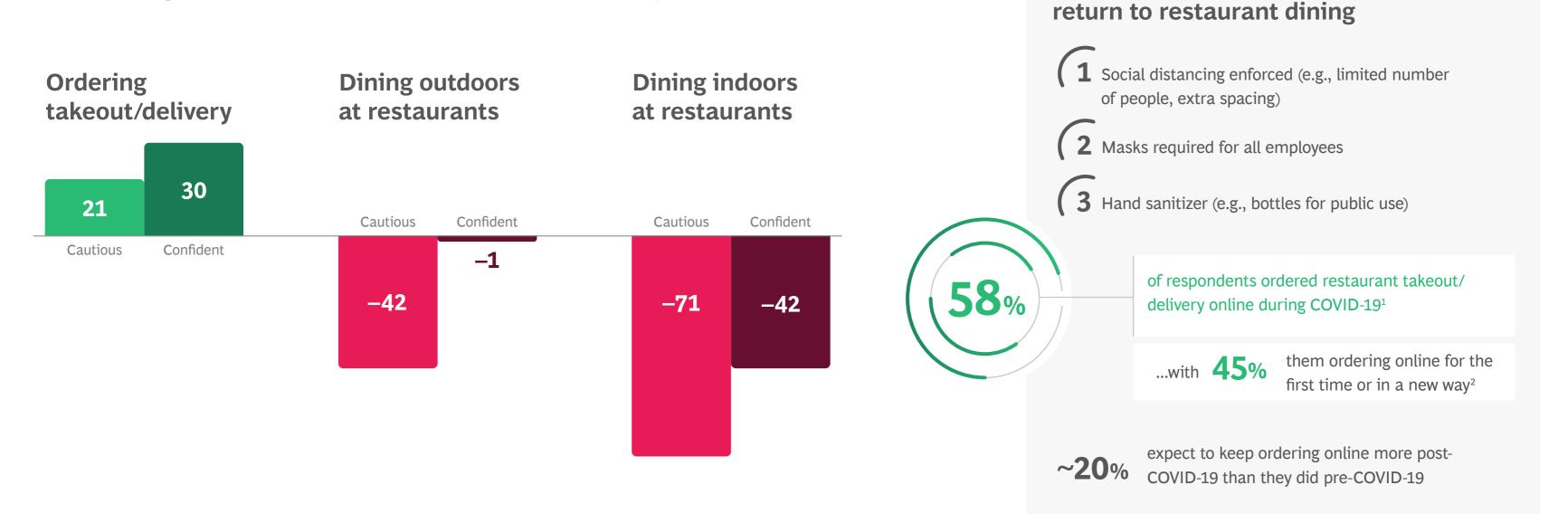
■ Did not buy ■ Bought as plann

Bought sooner than planned

Bought but had not planned to

## Overall, Consumers Are Ordering More Takeout/Delivery, Going to Restaurants Less Frequently, and Dining Off-Premises More Often

Net change in consumer's restaurant habits today vs. before COVID-19 (%)



**Source:** BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey, May 20–23, 2021 (n = 4,558, unweighted, representative within ~3 percentage points of the US census). **Note:** Question text: "Which of the following best describes how much you are doing each of the following activities today compared to before the COVID-19 pandemic?" and "Which of the following measures would be needed for you to feel as comfortable dining at

restaurants as you were pre-COVID-19? Select any that you'd require." and "Have you bought any of the following items or categories online since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic?" and "Did you buy any of these online for the first time during the COVID-19 pandemic?" and "Think ahead to 2022, after the pandemic is fully over. How do you expect your online spend to change compared to before the COVID-19 pandemic (i.e., 2019)?" "Net change" is the difference between the percentage of respondents who are doing more restaurant activities and the percentage of respondents who are doing fewer restaurant activities. "Cautious" applies to those who attend outdoor gatherings only, or who always wear masks when attending indoor gatherings. "Confident" applies to those who attend indoor gatherings without masks. The graph excludes "Not applicable" data ("Ordering Takeout/delivery": cautious 19%, confident 22%; "Dining indoor restaurants": cautious 3%, confident 2%).

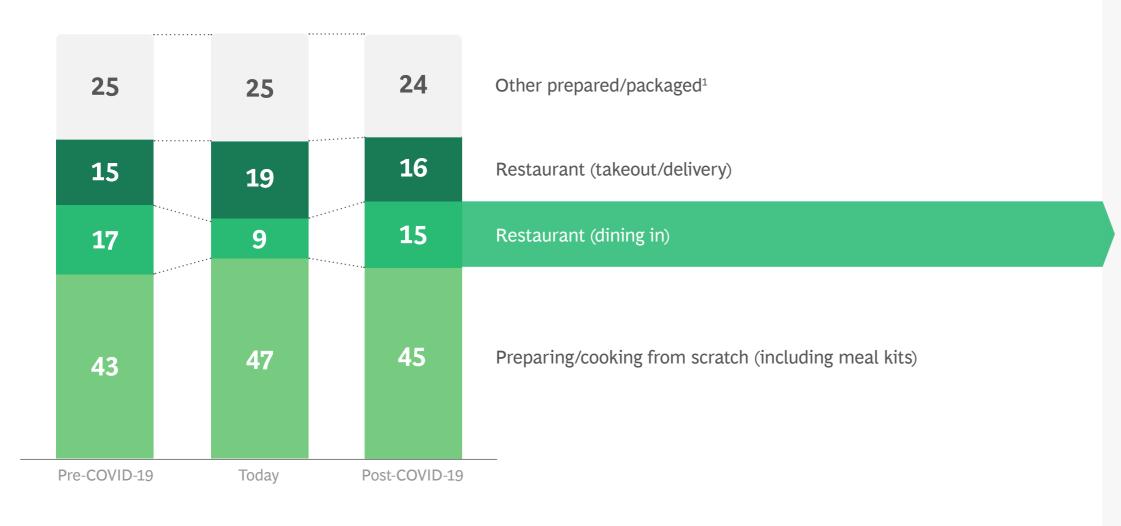
¹ Through an establishment's own app or website, or through a third-party delivery service's app or website. ² The 45% figure consists of 34% who ordered online in a new way (e.g., directly from a restaurant or through a third-party app).

Top measures needed to comfortably

In addition to increasing their use of takeout and delivery, consumers are dining less frequently at restaurants and more frequently off-premises (takeout or delivery). Longer term, consumers anticipate a return to pre-COVID-19 dining patterns, with only a slight shift away from in-restaurant dining (from 17% to 15%) due to a likely slight increase in consumers' tendency to cook their own meals, use prepared/packaged food, or take advantage of takeout and delivery options.

## Consumers Expect to Return to Their Pre-COVID-19 Dining Patterns, with a Slight Shift Away from In-Restaurant Dining

Consumer-estimated breakdown of meal and snacking occasions (%)



### Top reasons for more restaurant dining

1 Opportunity to go out/socialize with others

2 Supporting local restaurants

**3** Making up for lost time (when I didn't/couldn't eat at restaurants during the COVID-19 pandemic)

### Top reasons for less restaurant dining

1 High prices

Worried about catching a virus at restaurants (e.g., COVID-19)

3 Healthiness of the food

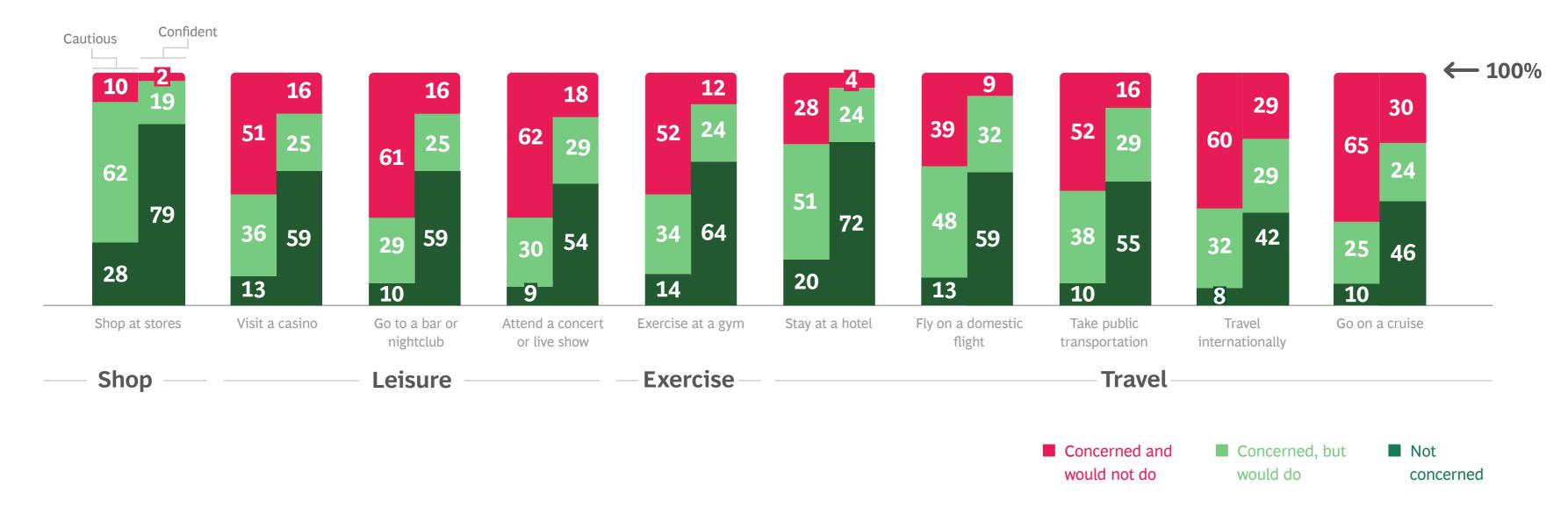
#### **CARPE DIEM: LEISURE TRAVEL**

Consumer concerns about leisure and travel activities continue. Among travel options, staying at a hotel or flying domestically create the least concern while international travel and cruising generate the most. Consumers still travel far less today than they did before COVID-19, but a large portion of consumers say that they now appreciate traveling more (41%).<sup>2</sup> This will likely translate into a temporary uptick in leisure travel as we move into recovery, as an incremental 5% of consumers

say that they plan to increase their travel in the short term.<sup>3</sup> It may also result in a slightly higher steady state for leisure travel post-COVID-19, with an incremental 2% of consumers planning to permanently increase their travel over pre-pandemic levels.<sup>4</sup> The desire to travel reflects an interest in "socializing with family and friends," as well as a desire to "seize the day"—to live now because "life is short" and to "make up for lost time."

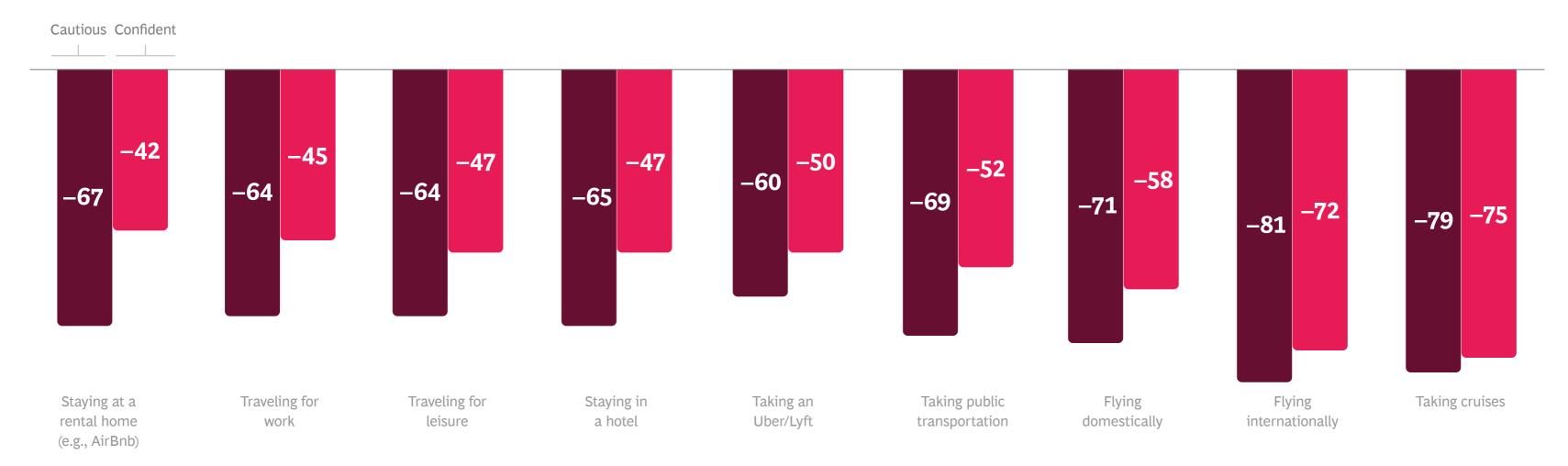
## Cautious Consumers Are Unwilling to Participate in Many Leisure and Travel Activities, While Confident Consumers Are Reengaging in Them

Level of concern with participating in activities today (% of respondents)



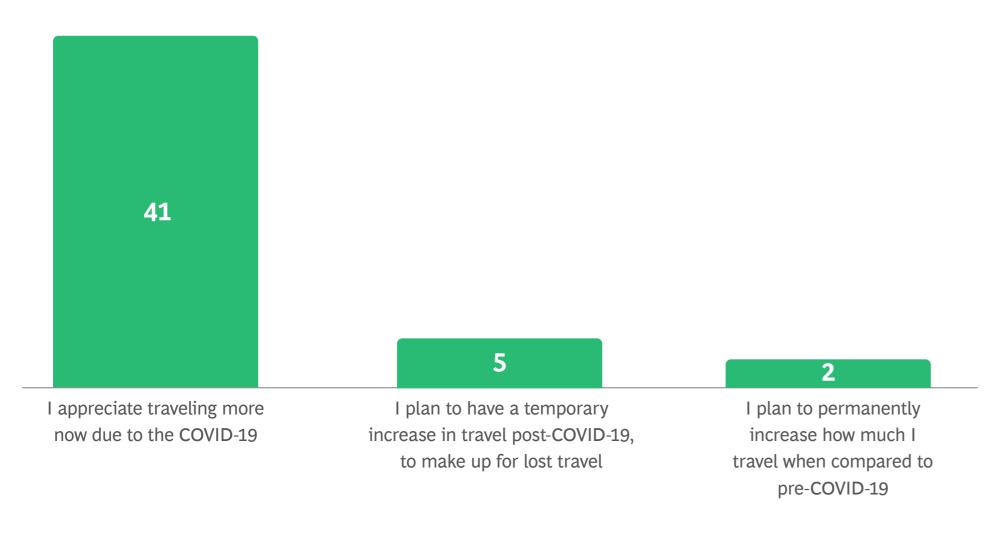
## Overall, Whether They Tend to Be Confident or Cautious, Consumers Are Traveling Much Less Frequently Today Than They Did Pre-COVID-19

Net change in consumer's travel habits today vs. before COVID-19 (%)



## Consumers' Appreciation for Travel Has Increased as the Pandemic Wanes, in Part from a Desire to See Others and in Part to Make Up for Lost Time

Net agreement with statements related to traveling over the next 6 months (%)



### Why consumers want to do more leisure travel

1 Opportunity to socialize with friends/family

2 A sense that life is too short

**3** Making up for lost time

### Why consumers want to do less leisure travel

1 Worried about getting stuck away from home

Worried about catching a virus (e.g., COVID-19)

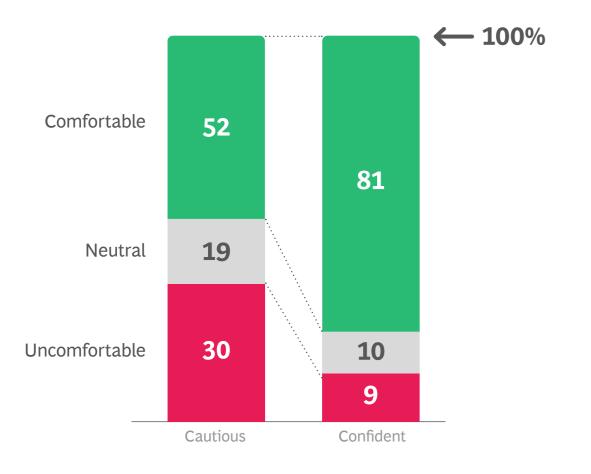
### **LESSONS LEARNED: WORK AND SCHOOL**

As America reopens, many consumers are looking toward returning to work and school. Although majorities of both cautious and confident consumers now feel comfortable about working onsite, most would prefer a hybrid or remote work model going forward. At the same time,

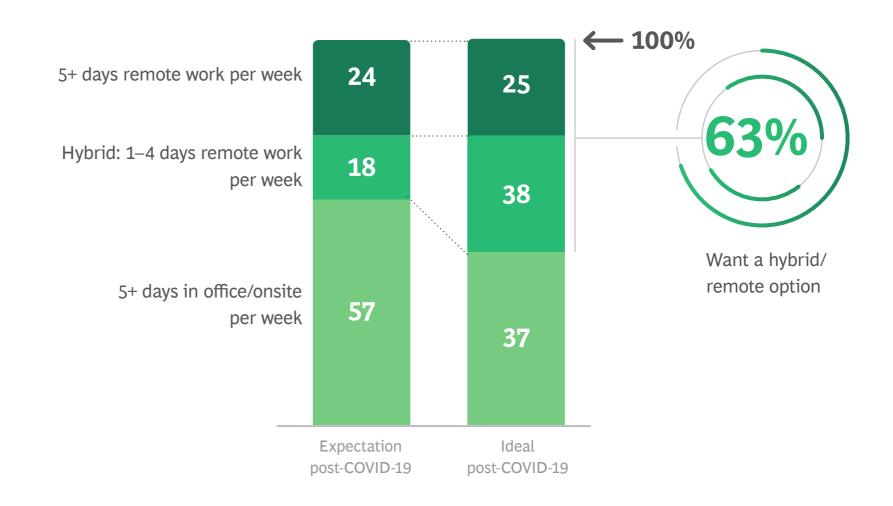
more consumers say that they would prefer a hybrid or remote model than expect to be offered one. Overall, survey participants anticipate a long-term shift to more hybrid and remote work, with digital occupations seeing the most significant shift toward hybrid and remote working models.

## Most Consumers Are Comfortable Working Onsite Now, but More of Them Would Prefer a Hybrid Work Model Than Expect to Be Offered One

Comfort with working in an office/onsite in person (%)

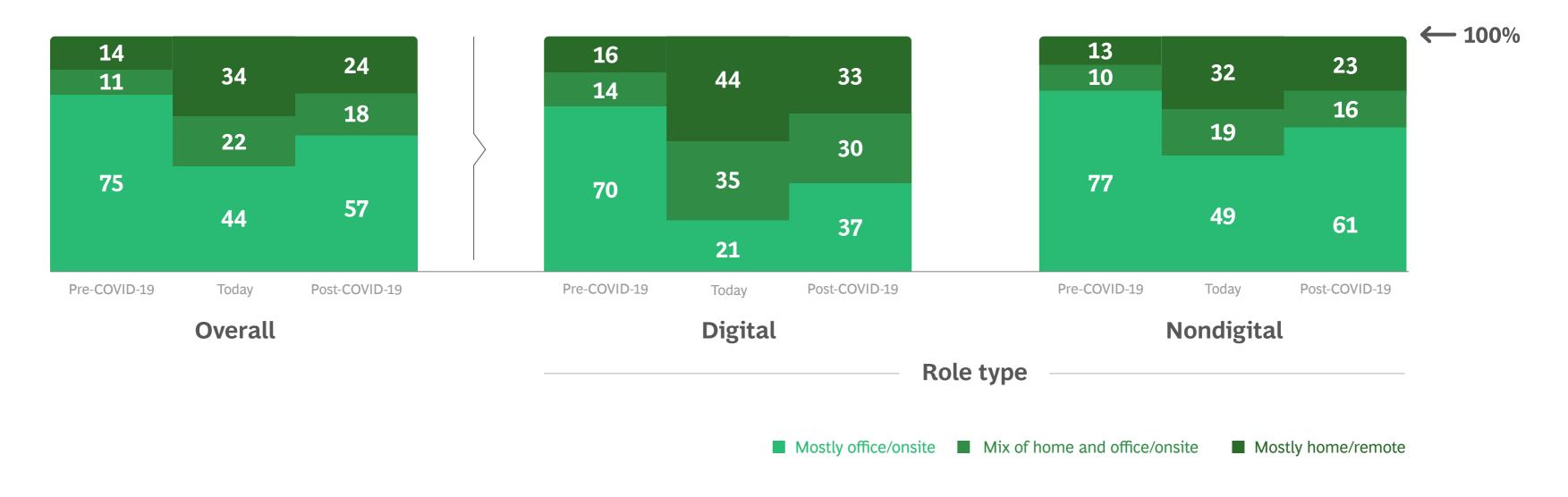


Expectation vs. ideal/preferred working situation post-COVID-19 (%)



## Survey Respondents—Especially Digital Employees—Anticipate a Long-Term Shift to Remote/Hybrid Work

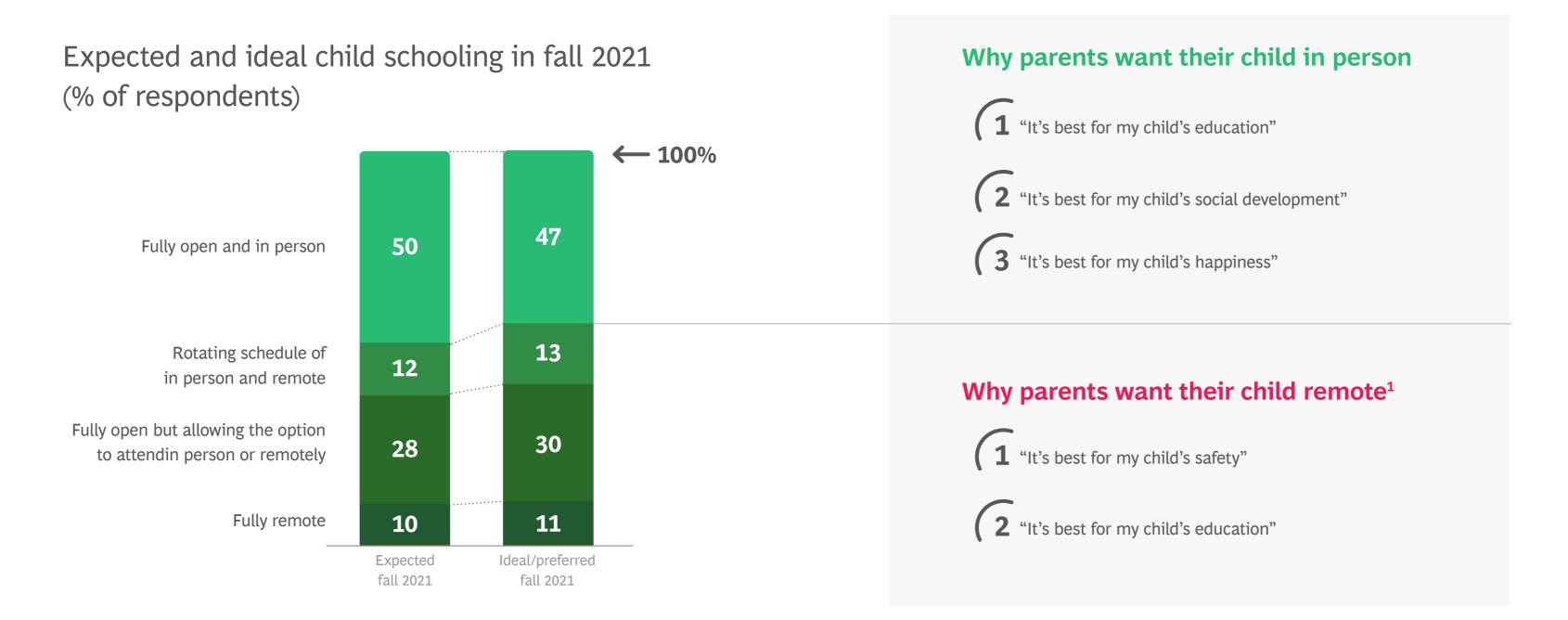
Work location pre-COVID-19, today, and expected post-COVID-19 (%)



There is also a difference in parents' comfort level with sending their children back to school in person. Approximately half of cautious parents say that they are comfortable with sending their children back versus 82% of confident parents. Cautious parents also have a higher threshold for the level of vaccinations necessary to make them feel comfortable with resuming in-person schooling: 35% of parents who want to see a higher

vaccination rate before they can feel comfortable with in-person schooling put the required vaccination rate at 90% to 100%, whereas only 21% require similar numbers in order to feel comfortable with attending large indoor events themselves. Nevertheless, parents' opinions about the best mix of live and remote schooling largely align with their expectation of reality in the fall.

## Looking Ahead to the New School Year, Most Parents Think Their Schooling Preferences Will Align with the Reality They Expect in the Fall



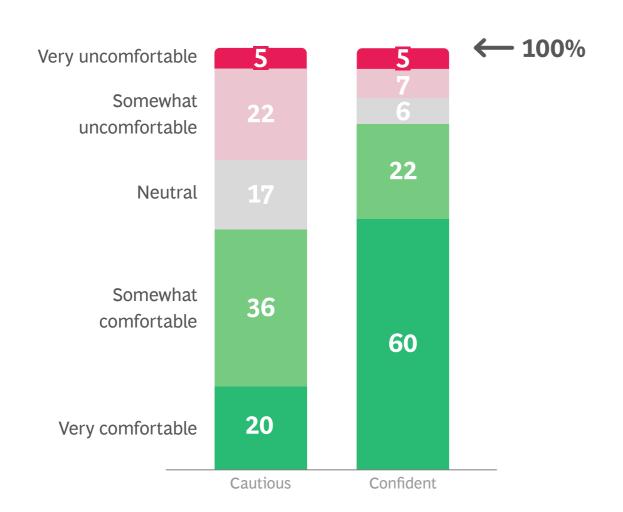
Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey, May 20–23, 2021 (n = 4,558, unweighted, representative within ~3 percentage points of the US census).

Note: Question text: "What is your expectation for this child's school/childcare in fall 2021?" and "Why is this your ideal/preferred situation?" These questions were asked only of parents of children less than 18 years old.

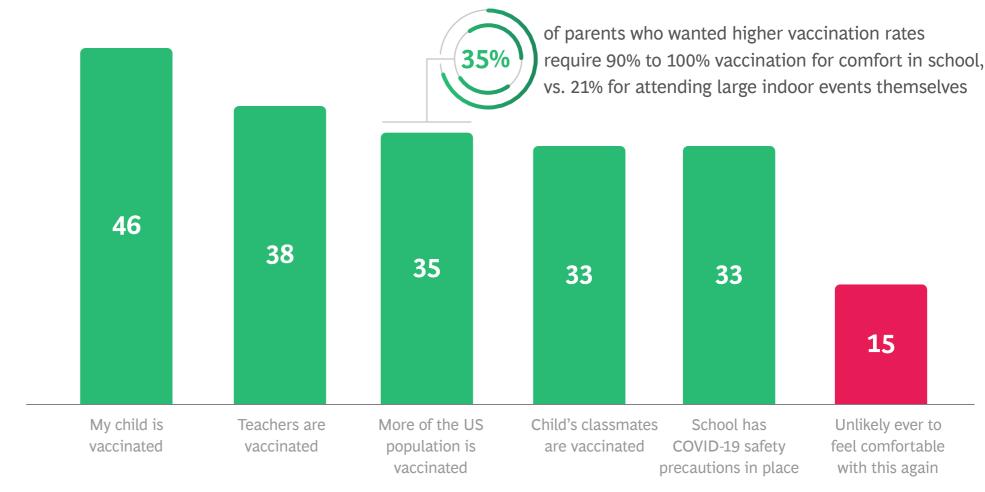
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Including parents whose preference was for partially remote schooling. Because of rounding, not all column totals add up to 100%.

## Parents Differ on Level of Comfort with Children Attending School in Person and on the Level of Vaccination Needed to Regain Pre-COVID-19 Comfort

Parent's current comfort level with sending child to school in person (% of respondents)<sup>1</sup>



Parent's requirements for being fully comfortable with child attending school in person (% of respondents)<sup>2</sup>



**Vaccination-related requirements** 

Source: BCG COVID-19 Consumer Sentiment Survey, May 20–23, 2021 (n = 4,558, unweighted, representative within ~3 percentage points of the US census).

Note: Question text: "How comfortable are you with your child currently attending school or childcare in person?" and "What would it take for you to return to your pre-COVID-19 comfort level when thinking about sending your child to school or childcare in person?" and "What level of vaccination of the US population would be needed for you to feel as comfortable sending your child to school or childcare in person as you were pre-COVID-19?" and "Which of these options best describes your current comfort level in returning to pre-COVID-19 activities?" "Cautious" applies to those who attend outdoor gatherings only, or who always wear masks when attending indoor gatherings. "Confident" applies to those who attend indoor gatherings without masks.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes "Not applicable" data (cautious 1%, confident 0%). <sup>2</sup> Excludes the 7% of respondents who are currently remote but are already comfortable with sending their child back in person.

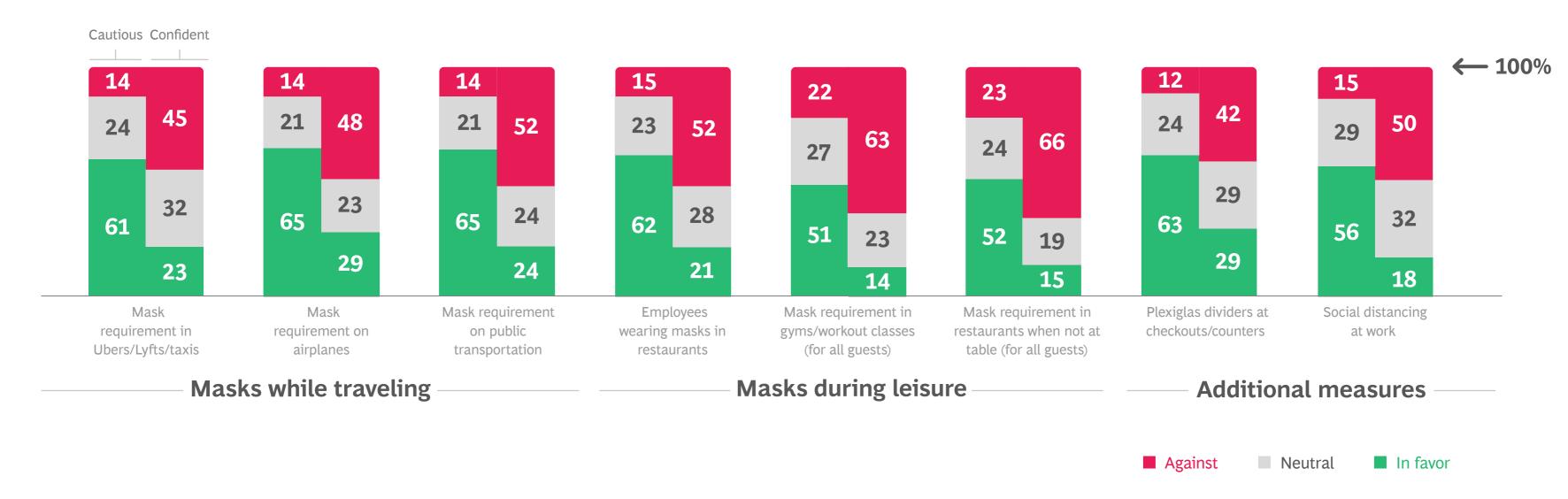
### **FAST-FORWARD TO THE NEXT STAGE**

Looking ahead to the end of the pandemic, a significant percentage of consumers today, particularly among those in the cautious camp, say that they would like to see many safety measures implemented during COVID-19 continue in its aftermath—for example, masks in Ubers/Lyfts/taxis, airplanes, public transportation,

gyms, and restaurants; Plexiglas dividers at checkouts and counters; and social distancing at work. If the pandemic continues to wane and comfort and confidence in engaging in activities continue to grow, however, we anticipate that consumer sentiment in favor of continuing such safety measures will fade as, hopefully, the pandemic begins to recede into history.

## Cautious and Confident Consumers Differ Significantly on Whether Various Safety Measures Should Continue When the Pandemic Is Over

Agreement with practices to continue when the COVID-19 pandemic is over (%)



### **ABOUT THE CONSUMER SENTIMENT SERIES**

Our series began in March 2020 and includes 12 core weekly articles, 2 special feature articles, and key charts delivered monthly starting in June 2020. The series tracks sentiment and spending changes due to COVID-19.

BCG's Consumer Sentiment series is based on data drawn from an online survey of consumers that has been conducted regularly since early March 2020 across multiple countries worldwide. Each Snapshot highlights a selection of insights from a comprehensive ongoing study that BCG provides to clients. The survey is produced by the authors, who are members of BCG's Center for Customer Insight (CCI), in partnership with coding and sampling provider Dynata, the world's largest first-party data and insights platform. The goal of the research is to provide our clients and businesses around the world with periodic barometer readings of COVID-19-related consumer sentiment and actual and anticipated consumer behavior and spending to inform critical crisis triage activities, as well as rebound planning and decision making. A team composed of BCG consultants and experts from CCI completes the survey analytics.

### **LEGAL CONTEXT**

The situation surrounding COVID-19 is dynamic and rapidly evolving, on a daily basis. This COVID-19 research is not intended to: (i) constitute medical or safety advice, nor be a substitute for the same; nor (ii) be seen as a formal endorsement or recommendation of a particular response. As such you are advised to make your own assessment as to the appropriate course of action to take.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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### **ABOUT BCG'S CENTER FOR CUSTOMER INSIGHT (CCI)**

The Boston Consulting Group's Center for Customer Insight (CCI) applies a unique, integrated approach that combines quantitative and qualitative consumer research with a deep understanding of business strategy and competitive dynamics. The center works closely with BCG's various practices to translate its insights into actionable strategies that lead to tangible economic impact for our clients. In the course of its work, the center has amassed a rich set of proprietary data on consumers from around the world, in both emerging and developed markets. The CCI is sponsored by BCG's Marketing, Sales & Pricing and Global Advantage practices. For more information, please visit Center for Customer Insight.

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Dynata is the world's largest first-party data and insights platform. With a reach that encompasses 62 million consumers and business professionals globally, and an extensive library of individual profile attributes collected through surveys, Dynata is the cornerstone for precise, trustworthy quality data. The company has built innovative data services and solutions around its robust first-party data offering to bring the voice of the customer to the entire marketing continuum—from strategy, innovation, and branding to advertising, measurement, and optimization. Dynata serves nearly 6,000 market research, media and advertising agencies, publishers, consulting and investment firms, and corporate customers in North America, South America, Europe, and Asia-Pacific. Learn more at www.dynata.com